



Information pack

www.langarth.co.uk

Contact details

Langarth Garden Village New County Hall, Truro TR1 3AY

Tel: 0300 1234 100

email: langarthgv@cornwall.gov.uk

website: www.langarth.co.uk



About Langarth

The proposed site for the Langarth Garden Village has a long and complex planning history. This had resulted in the granting of several planning permissions for up to 2,700 houses including large **retail buildings to different private sector developers over a 10 year period.**

Since then the development had stalled, notwithstanding the need to deliver new homes to meet local need. This, combined with growing public concern over unco-ordinated piecemeal development, the quality of the new homes, the impact on transport and local health and education **services, led in 2019 to Cornwall Council deciding to take a direct and proactive role in planning and** delivering a new integrated community at Langarth.



The Langarth Garden Village Masterplan concept has not developed in isolation.

The form and scope of the development subject to this planning application have emerged following a succession of key decisions made by Cornwall Council Members at various **Committee meetings over** the last two to three years. These decisions collectively reflect the ambition and vision of the Council to make a purposeful intervention in land at Langarth to help deliver the **Council's strategic vision for** the area.

15 November 2017 / Cabinet endorses vision and objectives for proposed Investment Programme for Cornwall and approves £70 million increase to the capital programme to

support the development of a number of schemes, including the

Threemilestone programme.

2 May 2018 / Cabinet approves strategy to take on a proactive role in planning and delivering the new integrated community at Langarth.

20 June 2018 / Cabinet approves the acquisition of 154 plots at Langarth, together with further land for public infrastructure at Langarth Farm.

10 July 2018 / Full Council formally ratifies Cabinet decision to acquire land.

18 December 2018 / Cabinet approves recommendation to full Council to increase capital programme to support the development of Langarth scheme

22 January 2019 / Council takes formal decision to take on proactive role in the Langarth project and allocates £159m to the scheme to support development of masterplan and

key infrastructure.
13 November 2019 / Cabinet

agrees to invest in community projects in Threemilestone and **Highertown reflecting the need** for wider investment in the local community to support the scale of change in a sustainable manner.

30 March 2020 / The Council acquires 120 acres of land at Langarth, enabling plans for the scheme to move ahead and the Council to begin the process of transferring the land to its Stadium for Cornwall partners, delivering a vital next step in this long-awaited project.

3 November 2020 / Submission of hybrid planning application (full planning for NAR and outline planning permission for Langarth Garden Village development).

Delivering the 10 design principles

Working with key stakeholders and the local community, ten design principles were developed to shape the development of the site. As well as delivering the wishes of the local community, they also support the Council's priorities as set out in the Cornwall Council Business plan and the Cornwall Local Plan, and meet Garden Village and Healthy Townprinciples.

The Council's involvement delivers a number of significant benefits over previous planning consents:

Design Principle	Previous planning applications offer	Langarth Garden Village proposal offer
Work with and enhance the quality of life for existing communities	3 Primary Schools (single form entry); 1 Health Centre 2 Care Homes; 2 Hotels; Community and sport Facilities.	 2 primary schools (a two form entry forest school with capacity to expand to three form at the start of the project and a two form forest school to be delivered at a later phase), nursery and childcare facilities, and support for a new North Coast secondary school. Range of health facilities Extra Care facilities; retirement homes, assisted living, affordable housing and key worker accommodation New Northern Access Road linking the whole site with the rail station,
		 RCHT and thecity New walking and cycling routes, Improved public transport, with increased bus services, E-Bike and E-car clubs Green and open public spaces, allotments, community farms and orchard New community building and spaces Up to 4,000 construction jobs, live-work housing solutions, new workspaces, apprenticeships, access to superfast broadband, support for start-ups and growth for small and medium sized enterprises New sports, cultural and play areas.
Create a hardworking landscape that not just looks beautiful, but is productive and functional	Just 19% of existing green space protected 10% increase in biodiversity Some integrated equipped play areas & sports facilities Some allotments & community gardens; Estate trees used as landscaping; Green routes used to promote pedestrian activity – not as extensive and not joined up; Landscape not used as thebasis of a site wide concept.	 At least 48% of the existing green space within the site protected Up to 20 % net gain in bio diversity (double min target) Site wide green infrastructure utilised as basis for the masterplan concept; Sustainable drainage system Community food production embedded in landscape with allotments, community farms and orchards Open spaces, community facilities and play areas for children and young people Existing woodland and hedgerows maintained where ever possible, 55,000 new native trees planted, 720 metres of new Cornish hedge Creation of on site tree nursery

Design	esign Previous planning				
Principle	applications offer Follows some of the principles identified in Sustainable Homes Design Codes; Does not meet current Environmental and Sustainability Principles; Could be delivered to meet minimum standards	Langarth Garden Village proposal offer			
Designing for climate change resilience		 Creating carbon-zero, sustainable environment High quality homes built to standard up to 20% higher than current building regulations, with a target of achieving Zero Carbon within 10 years. On site renewable energy generation Use of low carbon energy sources such as ground source heat pumps, geothermal energy, photovoltaic cells, solar farms and winds farms being considered Electric vehicle charging points for every house and high levels of insulation. Sustainable drainage systems used as natural flood prevention, enhancing biodiversity 			
		• Aim to minimise land take & increase environmental footprint;			
		 Sustainable modes of transport, such as walking and cycling routes will help reduce individual carbon footprints down and create healthier lifestyles 			
Creating a place that builds upon and celebrates this unique environment	Limited use of traditional materials – with focus on render and timber cladding , Number of different typologies which do not work coherently with the entire scheme.	 Connects built environment with surrounding landscape Sets development within the historic fields to minimise impact on existing hedgerows and creates new hedges to help increase biodiversity on the site by up to 20%. Builds on Cornish heritage and promotes use of locally sourced 			
		building materials and local tradespeople to create variety of different housing sizes and styles			
		 Arranges settlements into smaller clusters building based on Cornish historic settlements; Provides variety of typologies within each cluster creating distinctive character; Treats community facilities as focal point in central common areas. 			
Making it easy and possible to get around on foot, bike and public transport, both within Langarth and into surrounding communities	No coherent route through the site Movement and access strategies differfrom scheme to scheme; Cycling and walking addressed within each scheme individually;	 Incorporates Northern Access Road (to be named Langarth Fordh) within the scheme, linking all areas of the site and providing some relief to the A390 Improved public transport and new cycling and pedestrian routes for work and leisure E-bike and car-sharing facilities, with electric vehicle charging points for every household and at community facilities. Improved connectivity with interconnected green corridors linking to existing settlements at Threemilestone, Treliske and Gloweth, with the Royal Cornwall Hospital, Truro and Penwith College and with existing and planned retail developments in the rest of Truro. 			
Help instil a strong sense of community	Provide various uses within the landscape strategy suchas allotments, community garden and sports pitches; Propose pavilion or club house as well as community hall; Considers community orchard and outdoor sport within the land use; and integrates some open space, but lacks coherent strategy combining all the schemes.	 Divides masterplan into six areas allowing for small scale sense of community to flourish; Provides range of community facilities, including community buildings, allotments, community farms and orchards, retail and coffee shops, work spaces Connects centres in natural and organic way, promoting human door-to-door network; Provides green and open spaces, play and leisure areas, ponds etc for community interaction. Provides schools, childcare, healthcare, and extra care facilities Improved transport infrastructure and connectivity Connects Threemilestone as series of gateways into the 			

Design **Previous planning** l angarth Garden Village proposal Principle **Promote** Designed as an active and sustainable place which encourages Lack of coherent transport healthy strategy to promote active improved health & wellbeing and active modes of transport; Prioritises walking and cycling over vehicular means of transport lifestyles and Some green corridors Promotes social cohesion with well thought-out community facilities a sense of promoting pedestrian activity; where people can interact wellbeing Some sports facilities Provides allotments and food production areas as a way to bring incorporated within the people together; Provides a series of sports, play and cultural landscape. spaces;. Offer a mix Lack of coherent density or Provides coherent plan for housing mix across the whole site, with of homes range of well designed and high quality housing to meet the needs of height strategy across site; meeting all groups. Housing mix considered for the varying 35% affordable housing (for local people), homes for key workers each application in isolation; needs of such as nurses and teachers, and extra care housing for older people **Dwellings generally 2 to 2.5** residents and people with disabilities. stories in scale; Good mix between detached (15%), semi-detached (25%), terraced Limited consideration to houses (55%) and bungalows (5%); topography Homes built to standard up to 20% higher than current building regulations New neighbourhoods built within the topography, allowing for easier access and maintenance; with range of heights and densities that work with the landscape; Creating **Provides District Centre and** Focus on increasing economic resilience and social sustainability jobs and some food and non-food retail Aim to create stronger local businesses and stronger local labour enhancing uses; market existing Promote some industrial units: employment Promotes use of local tradespeople for construction; opportunities Provide hotel uses; Creates local employment opportunities on and off site; Retail provisions work in Provides apprenticeships and work experience placements isolation from one another. Promotes live-work housing solutions; Maximising the potential of proximity to the Stadium and Threemilestone Industrial Estate for work and leisure opportunities. A vision that Masterplan developed to deliver coherent strategy for the whole site, Individual applications is deliverable

generated in isolation from each another

No coherent strategies for transport and travel density, height, green infrastructure and climate change resilience;

Plans have not been delivered and some are arguably not implementable.

- not piecemeal development
- Strong vision for connected and well planned community
- Well thought out proposals to protect and enhance the environment, deliver climate change resilience and provide sustainable transport, high quality, well designed housing, community facilities, jobs, green and open spaces,
- Links to neighbouring communities
 - Proposals work with Delivery Framework ensuring deliverability of



Benefits of approving Langarth Garden Village hybrid planning application

Providing up to 3800* new high quality, well designed homes, helping to deliver

Cornwall's Local Plan housing allocation (*3550 homes plus up to 250 student/key worker/extra care/specialistaccommodation units)

Providing an alternative access to RCHT, reducing pressure on the very busy A390 corridor;

Providing a mix of low carbon homes with low running costs for local people to rent or buy, meeting local housing need and reducing poverty

Delivering investment in key infrastructure, including:

- A 'Northern Access Road', 600 additional spaces at the park and ride, new cycle and pedestrian links and improved public transport
- Two new primary schools and supporting development of new North Coast secondary school, relieving pressure on school places
- Reduced flood risk and sustainable drainage schemes
- New health and care facilities, including 200 extra care spaces, primary care facilities and pharmacies.
- High quality public open space, reducing recreational pressure on other natural spaces in Cornwall
- Directly providing new sports facilities and supporting existing sports facilities in the local area

Additional power capacity provided by new energy centre supports development of new £100mWomen and Children's hospital building and other planned improvements at RCHT

Up to 4,000 jobs created during construction period, with additional employment opportunities provided through support for start ups and SME's and development of new employment sectors, including new food processing, professional services, digital and creative media and e-health businesses

Over £10m investment in skills and training

- partnership with Constructing Excellence, Building Cornwall and local schools and colleges to support Cornwall to become self-sustaining in construction by providing local people with training in construction skills, promoting local talent, including apprenticeships, strengthening local businesses and developing local supply chains

Permanently protecting and enhancing cultural and heritage assets, including preserving scheduled monuments such as Governs Round, traditional field patterns and Cornish hedges, and creating new public arts projects

Protecting at least 48% of green space, with community farms, community gardens and community orchards, planting 55,000 plus new native trees and new Cornish hedges, and developing new tree nursery on the site.



Potential consequences of not approving the Langarth Garden Village hybrid planning application

Continued uncoordinated and piecemeal development of site

Buildings on additional 30% of green space, loss of woodland and Cornish hedges, biodiversity net gain reduced by 50% across site

Lower quality homes, lower levels of affordable housing, loss of key worker and student accommodation and extra care facilities

Loss of key infrastructure – ie Northern **Access Road and sustainable transport links**

Increased risk of flooding in wider area

Challenges to housing delivery and consequent displacement of pressure to less sustainable locations

Delays in provision of new schools and community facilities

Lost opportunity of 55,000 new trees across site, significant impact on delivery of Cornwall's Climate Emergency and Forest for Cornwall plans,

Loss of investment in skills and training, leading to increased shortage of people with construction skills in Cornwall

Impact on heritage, including potential threat to scheduled monuments, Cornish hedges etc

Loss of ability to secure key utilities infrastructure for RCHT improvements



3 Statistics



space within the site protected

(compared with just 19% in the previous planning applications)

Around 117 hectares

of green space provided,

including new areas of woodland, **parks, green and community** spaces, informal play areas.

20% ****

net gain in biodiversity double the current 10%

minimum requirement

Around
18 megawatts
of green energy
installed on roofs
(domestic solar photovoltaic panels)

Buildings constructed to a thermal efficiency standard up to...

50%

higher than current building regulations

Net carbon footprint

of the residential dwellings

achieved through better insulation, air source heat pumps and solar panels

hectares
(12.3 acres)
of new woodland
55,000 plus native trees)
and a further 7 hectares
(17.3 acres) of hedgerow
woodland

720 metres

of new Cornish hedges

affordable housing

Buildings constructed to a standard up to...

20 higher than current building regulations

Approximately 4,000 new construction jobs

More than
£10m
investment in skills,
training and work
experience

More than
£200m
generated by spending
from new residents and local
spending from new jobs over 10 years

4 Biodiversity



Garden villages are by their nature green. The proposed Langarth Garden Village application will protect at least 48% of existing green space within the site and increase biodiversity by up to 20%, double the minimum requirement.

Specific proposals include:

- Planting over 5 hectares of new woodland (around 55,000 new native trees) as part of the Forest for Cornwall plans to support cleaner air and help capture carbon.
- Creating a new tree nursery on the site
- Locating new housing completely in the landscape, connected with the existing settlements through a green buffer along the A390
- Providing allotments, community farm, community gardens and community orchards to support food production and bring communities together
- Designing the main road through the site (NAR) with high quality landscaping
- Retaining existing field patterns
 where possible and protecting existing
 Cornish hedges, rivers and wetland areas
 to provide habitats for insects, songbirds
 and badgers.
- Creating 720 metres of new Cornish hedges, and wildflower meadows
- Providing sports pitches and public open spaces for play and recreation

- Improving access to existing countryside with walkable green corridors, cycleways and pedestrian walkways connecting all parts of the development, and creating river and woodland walks.
- Improved surface water drainage, with new basins, wetlands and swales increasing biodiversity and providing habitats for insects, songbirds, badgers, otters and other amphibians
- Using robust design codes to ensure buildings and other structures on the site incorporate green roofs or green walls.
- Ensuring new buildings will have bird boxes, bat boxes and bat bricks and, where appropriate, incorporate barn owl or bat 'lofts, together with hedgehog holes in fences to allow the animals to easily move between gardens.
- Encouraging future home owners to leave an area of their garden "wild" to encourage wildlife, and to plant pollinator friendly plants and small trees, etc.

5 Drainage

The proposals for Langarth Garden Village are based around the development of sustainable drainage, using new infiltration/ attenuation ponds, wetlands and swales to provide a natural flood prevention system.

Using the natural characteristics of the environment to slow, store and clean water will help to increase biodiversity and protect and enhance species.

It also allows rainwater from the site to be controlled and restricted in a more efficient and effective way than the current green field runoff.

A new South West Water sewer will pump sewage from the development to Truro's Newham waste water treatment works. Based on previous discussions between the private developers and South West Water, treatment capacity has been increased to accommodate the proposed development. There are two pumping stations currently being proposed by South West Water which will be located within the Langarth development land.

In the event of a power failure, storage is provided upstream of each pumping station which allows for temporary power supplies or **tankers to deal with flows until the pumping** station is operational again. The pumping stations will incorporate odour mitigation measures.

The Council's involvement means these drainage improvements and flood prevention measures can take place in a single co-ordinated way at the start of the scheme rather than having to wait for a significant number of houses to be built to access funding from developers through section 106 agreements and CILs.



6 Sustainable Development

The proposals for Langarth Garden Village will **help to deliver Cornwall Council's ambitious** climate change strategy as well as providing residents and businesses with access to cheaper, greener energy.

Langarth will have its own renewable power energy centre on the site. Located next to the **park and ride, this will include a transformer** compound to house the electricity substation **and a bespoke battery storage area which will** provide storage for green energy produced on the site for residents and provide an income **from the sale of surplus power back to the** National Grid.

Delivering the energy strategy will generate around 18 megawatts of green energy at Langarth as well as helping to achieve net zero carbon within 10 years.

Buildings will be constructed to a thermal efficiency standard up to 50% higher than current building regulations.

Other proposals include:

- Using heat pump technology and solar panels to power and heat buildings,
 providing low carbon homes, offices and buildings with low running costs for residents and businesses on the site.
- Providing higher levels of insulation and electric car charging points in every house
- Providing solar panels on car ports on the proposed park and ride extension
- Exploring the potential of district heating using geothermal energy as a renewable source of heat.
- Using modern methods of construction such as modular design for key buildings such as the new schools and community buildings to help reduce building waste.



New residents at Langarth will be encouraged to choose alternatives to the car when travelling. The masterplan prioritises people over cars, providing safe and convenient walking and cycling routes and improved public transport services for people to travel for work, school or leisure, alongside the provision for future technology, including the use of electric vehicles.

Specific proposals include:

Roads

- Construction of new Northern Access Road connecting all the developments on the site and providing a route from A390 through Langarth to RCHT
- Designed with high quality landscaping, the road will be pedestrian friendly with a 20mph speed limit
- Upgrading the A390 as part of wider transport strategy for Truro

Walking and Cycling

- 3 km of new high quality walking and cycling routes within the site
- Interconnected green corridors linking to existing settlements and with existing and planned retail developments in the rest of Truro
- Connection to Saints Trails multi-user route from Threemilestone to St Agnes
- Crossings over the A390 to link Langarth to Threemilestone, and adjoining employment, education and healthcare facilities;
- Additional traffic-free / low traffic walking and cycling routes to Truro railway station and into Truro city centre
- Provision of secure cycle parking within curtilage of properties and at community locations
- Provision of e-bike hire system with docking points in LGV, Threemilestone and Truro city centre

Public transport:

- New mobility hubs at Langarth and Threemilestone
- Enhanced bus services serving
 Threemilestone and linking Truro to Redruth
 and Newquay via Perranporth; with proposed
 new bus service from Langarth to Truro via
 RCHT
- Enhanced Park & Ride bus service linking Langarth with Truro College, RCHT, County Hall, Truro Station and Truro City Centre; providing accessibility to all key services within 30 minutes
- Additional 600 spaces at Langarth Park & Ride bringing total to 1,800 spaces;
- New bus stops located within villagecentres along the NAR.

E-Cars and e bikes

- E-bike and e-carclubs
- Electric charging points at transport hubs and at households
- Secure bike storage at the site and included in design of new homes



8 New homes

The proposals for the Garden Village will provide the opportunity for people from diverse backgrounds to live at Langarth by providing well designed, high quality housing of the right mix. This includes homes which are adaptable for different stages of life.

All the houses will be built to an energy efficiency standard at least 20% higher than current Building Regulations.

Specific proposals include:

- A mix of housing sizes, types and tenures to meet local needs, including detached, semi-detached, terraced houses, apartments and bungalows
- 35% of affordable homes (for local people) distributed (pepper potted) throughout the site and phased in line with the rest of the development
- The proportion of affordable homes will be binding on all developments on the site.
- Housing for key workers such as nurses and teachers.
- Self-build, live-work, and co-living homes.
- Student accommodation.
- Extracare housing for older people and people with disabilities.
- Retirement homes, pathway homes, assisted living and intergenerational housing.
- All homes on the site will be low carbon, using renewable energy for heat and power
- All homes will have higher levels of insulation helping to reduce running costs.
- All homes will have electric vehicle charging points







9 Community infrastructure

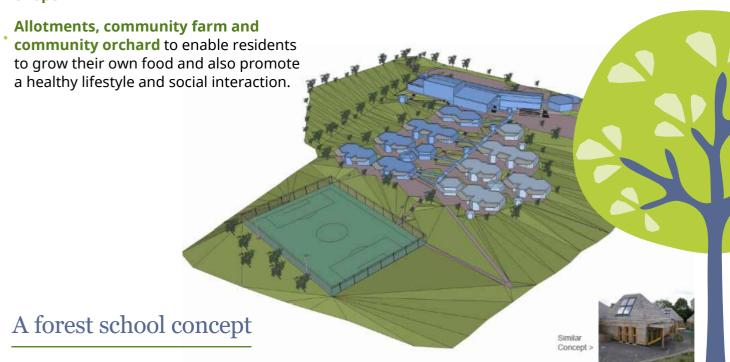
Plans for Langarth Garden Village include providing a wide range of community assets, including **new schools, health facilities, parks, green spaces, footpaths, street furniture, cultural facilities,** community buildings and other facilities.

A stewardship scheme will be created to manage community assets.

Specific proposals include:

- Wide range of community buildings in the village centres
- Two primary schools a three form entry school with capacity for up to 675 pupils (including pre school) in West Langarth to be open at the start of the project (the building will be initially constructed as a two form entry school and designed to allow for an extension to three form entry when demand requires) and a two form entry school with capacity of up to 465 pupils (including pre school) adjacent to the Governs round and new forest area. The location of both means they would be suitable for use as a forest school.
- Health and care facilities, including access to primary care facilities and pharmacies
- Local convenience shops, cafes and coffee shops

- · Open and green spaces
- Amenity and civic spaces
- Public access sports facilities
- Mix of play areas suitable for young children and teens – for example open spaces for informal play, designated play areas with equipment for young children, multi use games area (MUGA) and BMX and skate park for teens,
- Investment in community projects in Threemilestone and Highertown to help reduce pressure on local services. These community projects include: Community Hall at All Saints Church Highertown, upgrading the Community Centre, providing new playing pitches, improving the village centre to reduce congestion and increase parking.







Langarth Garden Village is designed to be an active and sustainable place which can **contribute to improving residents' health.**

Specific proposalsinclude:

- Providing community facilities where residents can meet and interact
- Providing green and open spaces and mix of play areas
- Providing interconnected green corridors linking all areas of the site, and also providing links to the city and surrounding communities
- Providing new walkways and cycle routes for work and leisure use
- Providing improved public transport, with increased bus services, cheaper fares and
 E-Bike and E-car clubs to encourage people to leave their cars at home.
- Providing integrated health facilities
 which meet the needs of the new residents
 and avoid increasing pressure on RCHT
 and existing primary care facilities including
 extra care housing for older people and
 people with disabilities, retirement homes,
 pathway homes, assisted living and
 intergenerational housing.
- Investment in Highertown and Threemilestone areas to help ensure local community services do not come under pressure as a result of the scheme.

Employment and businesses

The proposals for Langarth Garden Village will provide additional employment opportunities, with live-work housing solutions, new work spaces, access to superfast broadband, and specific support for start-ups and growth for small and medium sized enterprises. As well as providing new construction jobs, the project will also be working with partners to support the growth of local businesses and provide jobs in other sectors.

Specific proposals include:

- Creating approximately 4,000 new construction jobs
- Encouraging the use of local supply chains to strengthen businesses not only in Truro but also in the wider area
- Providing new workspaces, live work housing solutions and improved broadband network to provide opportunities for freelancers, start-ups and SMEs to grow
- Developing new employment sectors, including new food processing, professional services, digital and creative media and e health businesses
- Investing more than £10 m in skills and training to support Cornwall to become self sustaining in construction by providing local people with training in construction skills

- · Promoting use of local tradespeople
- Working with stakeholders to deliver an apprenticeship programme which provides at least 16 places a year over 20 years
- Providing work experience placements and traineeships for students from schools, colleges and universities
- Using local supply chains to boostemployment
- Encouraging community events and activities, such as local farmers' markets and events to provide local employment opportunities
- Creating partnerships with Constructing Excellence, Building Cornwall and schools and colleges to promote local talent and skills, support innovation in the building industry and promote the use of new



The project has already been working with local companies to develop the masterplan and planning application, bringing their local knowledge and expertise to the project and generating income for the local economy.

Other local firms have been involved in producing strategies for sustainable transport, climate change, biodiversity and community infrastructure and delivering consultation and engagement.

Local companies involved in developing the project so far include Atlantic Arc Planning, Poynton Bradbury Wynter Cole, CORMAC, WSP, Cornwall Environmental Consultants, Maltby Land surveyors, Treework Environmental Practice, Magnitude Surveys, Kemp Engineering & Land Surveying, The Environment Partnership, Cornwall Wildlife Trust and Garner & Tonic.

Culture and creativity are engrained in the vision for Langarth Garden Village in order to reflect the area's existing natural character and Cornish heritage.

One of the key principles in the masterplan is to protect heritage features on the site as well as to preserve historic field patterns and existing Cornish hedges wherever possible.

The Council has purchased Governs Farm, securing the future of the historic Governs Round and surrounding Ancient Woodland, and paving the way for the creation of a new area of public open space with hundreds of new native trees being planted to replace those previously removed by farming.

Local centres will include focal features and public art that reflect the traditional Cornish culture, history and heritage, including the development of new market squares with other features such as water features and lighting. This will help to create a strong sense of place and define vistas along the Northern Access Road. These will be reinforced further through the choice of street furniture, surfacing, planting and interpretation, with opportunities explored for bespoke interpretation features such as paving, seating, lighting and artwork in order to strengthen character and identity.

The provision of art in the public realm is also important in developing a sense of place and belonging, whilst also aiding the collective wellbeing of residents and visitors. Artistic and cultural experiences will help promote creativity within the community and provide a platform for local artists and **creatives to exhibit their work.**

Specific proposalsinclude:

- Commissioning local artists to produce work to incorporate in community spaces
- Using artwork to create visually stimulating environments;
- Reflecting local Cornish character through the use of art installations;
- Providing avariety of works including sculptures; digital art; performance art; landscaping etc;
- Exploring opportunities to use artwork for wayfinding;
- Using artwork to reflect the identity of character areas:
- Encouraging art and culture within the community to promote social interaction

